THE JERUSALEM POST

FRIDAY, 17 ADAR

ARISION
DUBEK'S exquisite PICTURE CIGARETTE

TWA JETS

Capetown Police Raid Homes Of Sports Leaders

CAPETOWN (Reuter). — Police raided the offices of the African NATIONAL "Drum" here yesterday, seized several hundred copies of its April issue and searched all waste documents.

At Port Elizabeth, country district editors on Thursday night called Union of their leading members of the non-racial South African Society Association. They refused leaders of national organizations came from Walter Sisulu, Nyo Ramoth Prime Minister, about the treason trial of Dr. Hastings Banda of Nyasaland, and from the Rev. David Stephen, Reformed Church minister of South Africa, and from the Rev. David Stephen, Reformed clergyman, who has said he will not play golf against the South African Premier, Mr. Verwoerd.

On Sunday, the anti-boycott Maritzburg Football Club decided not to seek members in South Africa during their

Pope to Wash Feet Of Priests of All Races

VATICAN CITY (UPI). — Pope John will today wash the feet of Negro and Asian priests in a Holy Thursday ceremony symbolizing Jesus washing the feet of his apostles.

This will be the first time that the 12 men selected for the honour will include priests of all races and nationalities. The Rumanian-born priests come from Rumania, Togo, Tanganyika, Nigeria, the U.S., Jamaica, Mexico, Peru, Bolivia, the Far Islands, Poland, India, Vietnam and Ireland.

world tour next winter. The Swedish Tennis Association is discussing whether to keep its engagement with South Africa in the Davis Cup tournament beginning on April 28.

In Johannesburg, 42 Africans refused to plead when they appeared in court on charges of failing to produce or not possessing passes. They are the last of an accused whose duty was postponed to-day in part of the pan-African anti-pass campaign, which "combed" off the whole last month.

Prime Minister Hendrik Verwoerd, attending the opening of the Transvaal Provincial Congress here today, is getting cold and unfriendly reception, his doctors said yesterday.

Anglican Church In S. Africa 'Muzzled'

LONDON (UPI). — The Archbishop of Canterbury, Dr. Geoffrey Fisher, appealed yesterday for prayers for South Africa.

He said the Anglican Church has always condemned apartheid, but it is virtually muzzled under the emergency regulations. He added that he had received a message from the Archbishop of Capetown which described "the determination of church people in South Africa to stand by their faith, and especially by the steadfastness of African priests and congregations in the persecution which have suffered violence."

Al Algerie to Seek White L. Africans

LAGOS (UPI). — The Premier of the Northern Region, Sir Ahmadu Bello, told the regional House of Assembly yesterday that all white South Africans employed by the Northern Region Government will be dismissed.

Sir Ahmadu was speaking on a motion calling on the Federal Government to take all possible measures against South Africa. He instructed his Civil Service Commission not to employ any more White South Africans. One who had just been engaged would be told to stay at home.

New U.S. Orb May Mean Sure Sailing

CAPE CANAVERAL, Florida (Reuter). — The U.S. Navy yesterday successfully put into orbit a Transit navigation satellite as a first step toward setting up a global, all-weather navigation system.

In Maryland, the Johns Hopkins University receiving station received "strong and continuous signals" from the satellite, long at all hour of the frequencies during its first orbit of the earth. The Navy said this indicated that all of the satellite's experimental equipment was working well.

Designed as part of the Navy's "Project Transit" to provide navigational aid to ships and planes, the satellite, 24-inch spherical vehicle, was launched on a Thor-Able Star-rocket booster.

The navy-powered satellites in the satellite, called Transit 1B, are intended to last five years. Its orbit will take it over all areas of the earth 33 degrees north and 66 degrees south of the equator.

The project will study the possibility of using satellites as global all-weather navigation stations. Through such stations, planes, ships and submarines would be able, it is hoped, to plot their positions to within one tenth of a mile more simply and economically than at present.

The third successful U.S. space vehicle in little more than a month, it is the forerunner of a series of satellites that may replace the navigational use of stars throughout the world.

Available to All

The U.S. Department of Defence said yesterday that a system of four such satellites would provide all-weather global navigation far more precise than any other system yet devised. The new system would be made available to all nations.

Developed at Johns Hopkins under U.S. Naval support, the vehicle is designed to test the feasibility of the permanent four-stage satellite system.

Six stations — one each in England and Newfoundland, and four in the U.S. — can receive its signals.

The two in the centre are to be observation bases for the tracking centre. The others are to help in the determination of the satellite's orbit. Information on the frequency of their signal and orbit, moreover, can be used to correct the navigational data sent out by the satellite.

The main transmitter at the Transit 1B also will be used for moving targets on land, sea and aircraft, which will provide information on their exact positions.

The radio transmitter in the satellite is powered by a solar battery which converts the sun's energy into electrical energy. It is thought that the satellite may be in orbit even sometime on earth with extreme accuracy.

For the first time the U.S. Government used its off-and-on rocket engine — it was geared to be stopped and restarted in flight to put the payload in circular orbit about 500 miles high.

Men of the U.S. Air Force were in charge of the firing although the launching was sponsored by the Navy Department.

Britain Drops Rocket Plans

LONDON. — The Government announced on Wednesday that it would cancel a rocket programme which already has cost £65m.

Defence Minister Harold Watkinson told the Commons that work is being halted on the Blue Streak rocket designed to carry nuclear warheads 2,500 miles. He said the decision had been made by the Government on the advice of the military experts.

Mr. Watkinson said the American Government had "fully accepted" the decision. British has two first rockets in a stage in control Australia. The Minister said the "desirability of maintaining research from ballistic skill and the impossibility of considerably saving from mobile platforms" has been established.

He said that Blue Streak experts would be "an effective and important contribution to the deterrent power of the free world," and would remain so for the next few years. He said it was the same yet to say "which of several possible uses or combinations of them" would be chosen as technically the most suitable for carrying nuclear warheads.

Relying on Allies

Press reports said the Government had reluctantly decided it could no longer afford an independent deterrent and would rely henceforth on greater military integration with its allies. The general feeling reflected in the press is that only the U.S. and the Soviet Union retain the economic and military resources to enable them to pursue an independent rocket programme.

Chancellor of the Government's office, Lord Hailsham, and other Ministers came to their feet and roared shouts of "resign, resign" at the Defence Minister, Mr. Harold Watkinson. There was also a call for the resignation of Aviation Minister Duncan Sandys who, when Defence Minister, fathered the Blue Streak as Britain's potential top weapon.

In Washington, State Department officials said the U.S. and Britain had been holding talks for "several months" on the possibility of the American firing guided missiles replacing British Blue Streak.

The Sky Bolt is an air-to-surface ballistic missile carrying a nuclear warhead and capable of a range of over 1,000 miles. Its development has been stopped, it was announced today. *(UPI, Reuter)*

Grandson of Peugeot Kidnapped in Paris

PARIS (Reuter). — French police were given special emergency powers yesterday in the hunt for the kidnappers who are holding for ransom Eric Peugeot, grandson of the car magnate.

The ransom demanded is one Old Francs (about IL-175,000).

The boy was snatched up by a slim young man with brown hair, wearing a green sweater, who vaulted over the wall of the children's play garden at Neuilly, Paris golf club on Tuesday — while his grandparents were in the clubhouse.

Eric, who is said to be afraid of, in a kidnap attempt. Peugeot car-driver by another man. It was all over in a matter of seconds.

Differences on Cyprus Bases Said Narrower

NICOSIA (Reuter). — Colonial Secretary Julian Amery will fly back to London today for the Easter holiday. It was announced last night after another meeting between him and Archbishop Makarios on the deadlocked bases issue.

The Archbishop told reporters there would now be no meetings before next Wednesday.

Earlier during the day, British sources were expecting "substantial development" and even a "qualified agreement in principle" which would leave details to be worked out after Easter.

Greek-Cypriot sources said on Tuesday that a compromise was thought possible between the 99 square miles Archbishop Makarios was reported to have offered on Friday and the 200 square miles Britain is understood to be willing to accept.

In London, Mr. John Profumo, Minister of State for Foreign Affairs, told questioners in the House of Commons that he thought the gap between Britain and Cyprus "is not one of the size of the issues that normally have separated."

Dubi'd Colo Shoot Algerian Trip

PARIS (Reuter). — Premier Michel Debre returned here by military aircraft yesterday after cancelling the last part of his three-day visit to Algeria.

The official reason given for the sudden change of plan was bad heavy rain in the Colomb-Bechar area, where the aircraft was due to land. Before he left Algiers, M. Debre had received a petition from a delegation of pro-French Moslems and in a farewell address said that France will never "abandon" Algeria.

See Letter to col. 5

French Underground Test for Corsica

PARIS (Reuter). — The French Government is to test today the degree of calm in Corsica, where the underground organization, known as the Secret Army Organization, has been active for some months.

Lebanese Kidnap Four Men From Israel Territory

From Our Reporter

TIBERIAS. — Four Druze shepherds of a Bedouin tending group of flocks near Tiberias in Upper Galilee were kidnapped on Tuesday by a group of Lebanese, probably soldiers. The boys, aged 20 and 21, had gone for a walk in their hilltop shelters to the Hula Valley. It appears from the boys' hasty report and some two kilometres from the Khibutz.

The men are: Hashem Hussein, Hassan Abdul Khalim Abdallah and Yusef Rami.

An investigation conducted yesterday by a U.N. Officer in Israel territory established that the men had been seized on the Israel side of the border. The investigation is to be continued today in Lebanese territory.

Israel enquired through U.N. Observers as to the whereabouts of the four. The Lebanese authorities admitted that they were in their hands, but gave no information on how and where the kidnapping occurred.

Israel has lodged a strong complaint with the Mixed Armistice Commission and requested an emergency meeting.

The four men left Yiftah after breakfast at 8.30 and said their fellow trainees that they would walk to the spring. On the way they met friends from Khibutz Gonen.

One of the four is a co-operative worker who was due back for duty at 2 p.m. When they failed to return by the evening, the settlers informed the police who began a search at once. This had to be called off when darkness fell.

Yesterday morning, police trackers found traces of the men leading from the Khibutz to the spring, but there they were obliterated by footsteps from the Lebanese village of Blida, about one kilometre from the Israel border, who are accustomed to draw water from the Israel spring.

The police believe that the Blida villagers witnessed the kidnapping, a view supporting by the fact that the following day did not show up yesterday, apparently suffering from the aftermath of the accident. Although the border there is clearly marked by two stones, it is possible that the Lebanese soldiers believed the four Israelis had crossed the border into Lebanese territory and therefore arrested them.

It is recalled that four years ago the Lebanese kidnapped four settlers of Gonen in the same area, but released them soon afterwards.

Israel Protests Jordan Treatment of Prisoners

POST Political Reporter

The Israel-Jordan Mixed Armistice Commission met on Wednesday for an informal session to consider an Israel complaint that some Israel citizens were maltreated recently when they were held in Jordan.

The Jordan representatives quoted the Israel team that such incidents were strictly against Jordan Government policy and that the Israel complaint would be investigated. Measures would be taken against those found guilty of torturing Israel prisoners, they added.

Medical examination of Israelis recently released from Jordan prisons substantiated earlier charges that they had been subjected to torture.

Jordan Plotters' Trial on Monday

AMMAN (Reuter). — The General Prosecutor of the State Security Court announced here on Wednesday that the court will hold a session at Sarja next Monday to try 20 Jordanians accused of plotting to assassinate Premier Hazza Majali and Sheriff Nasser, uncle of King Hussein. The charge sheet will be issued today.

N.Y. Dockers Refuse to Handle Cargo Aboard Egyptian Ship

Afro-Asian 12-Mile Sea Limit Outvoted

GENEVA (Reuter). — The Law of the Sea Conference, in a surprise decision yesterday, rejected the 12-power (Afro-Asian) proposal for a 12-mile limit.

The Soviet-backed proposal, which was expected by most delegates at the 86-nation conference to get sufficient votes to take it through to the plenary session, was three votes short in the committee stage. Voting was 36 in favour, 39 against, and 13 abstentions.

Any proposal requires a two-thirds majority in the plenary session which opens next Tuesday.

Rival proposals by Iceland and North America on sea limits and fishing rights were sent forward for a plenary session vote.

Fishing Zone

The joint U.S.-Canadian proposal calls for a six-mile territorial sea and an adjacent six-mile fishing zone where foreign states who have fished there regularly for the past five years may continue to fish for 10 years, after which the rights would revert to the coastal state.

This won 45 votes in favour, with 28 against and 12 abstentions.

Iceland's proposal, which seeks to protect the fishing rights of peoples economically dependent on fishing, won 21 votes in favour, 11 against and 46 abstentions.

The Icelandic plan is to give a coastal state which is "overwhelmingly dependent" on fishing the right to limit its conservation measures in its coastal waters, not limited to 12 miles.

Russia withdrew her independent 12-mile plan at the last minute yesterday and supported the Afro-Asian one.

Voting Details

Among those in favour of the joint U.S.-Canada proposal were Greece, Israel, Pakistan, Portugal, Spain, and Turkey. Those voting against included the countries backing the 12-power plan and Iceland.

Those voting in favour of the Icelandic proposal included Ghana, Guinea, Indonesia, the Sudan, the U.A.R. and Yugoslavia. Those opposing included Britain, Greece, Italy and Spain.

Among the 46 abstaining were the U.S., Israel, Pakistan, Sweden, Turkey and South Africa.

On the Afro-Asian proposal those opposed included the U.S., Britain, France, West Germany, Greece, Israel, Italy, Portugal and Spain.

Those voting in favour included the 29 sponsors plus Mexico and Venezuela, the nine Communist countries and Yugoslavia, plus Burma, India and Malaya. Those abstaining included Austria, Ceylon, Finland, Norway and Turkey.

The Afro-Asian proposal included the main features of the Soviet plan. Both schemes recommended that each state have the right to set up its territorial sea at any distance up to 12 miles. If it sets a lower distance, then the area from the end of the territorial sea up to 12 miles should constitute an exclusive fishing zone.

Russia Understands

BAGHDAD (Reuter). — Mr. Anastas Mikoyan, First Deputy Soviet Premier, said yesterday that during his talks with Premier Kassem the Iraqi Prime Minister had told him he intended to have "the best democracy" for Iraq.

"We on our part had understood this policy," Mr. Mikoyan told the press.

Mr. Mikoyan is on a week's tour of Iraq.

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KHRUSHCHEV PLANS TO VISIT GUINEA

CONAKRY (Reuter). — Soviet Prime Minister Nikita Khrushchev is to visit the West African Republic of Guinea later this year, Mr. M. Sadek, Guinean delegate to the Soviet-Afro-Asian solidarity conference here, announced yesterday.

He said the date would be fixed following detailed consultations. Early this autumn was a likely date.

West Agrees On Germany

WASHINGTON (Reuter). — The Western Big Four Foreign Ministers yesterday discussed Germany and Berlin in preparation for next month's Summit talks and said afterwards that such good progress was made there was no need for further talks on the subject.

The Ministers said in a joint statement after the meeting that they were "in agreement on the Western position on Germany, including Berlin."

First word of this outcome came from Heinrich von Brentano, the West German Foreign Minister, first to emerge from the two-and-one-quarter-hour meeting.

Beaming, he told reporters: "Everything is settled. There was really complete agreement."

The morning session was devoted entirely to Allied policy to be followed at the May Summit talks in Paris towards Mr. Nikita Khrushchev's demand for a Western withdrawal from Berlin.

In the afternoon, Mr. Herter, Mr. Lloyd and M. Couve de Murville were to be joined by Mr. Howard Green, Canada's Minister for External Affairs, and Mr. Antonio Segni, the Italian Foreign Minister, for a review of the East-West disarmament negotiations in Geneva.

Disarmament is expected to be at the top of the agenda when the U.S., British and French heads of Government sit down with Mr. Khrushchev at the Summit meeting on May 16.

Diplomat Denies Discrimination Charge

POST Diplomatic Reporter

The Liberian Chargé d'Affaires, Mr. Aaron George Reeves, who last week was involved in a shooting incident in Ramat Gan, officially denied to the Foreign Ministry certain newspaper reports quoting him as complaining of racial discrimination in Israel, it was learned in Jerusalem.

Mr. Reeves, who is expected to be recalled by his Government before the end of the month, shortly after the return of the Liberian Ambassador, Dr. E. J. Yancy, reaffirmed his belief in the close friendship between Israel and Liberia and in the declared policy of both countries against any form of racial discrimination.

Nasser 'Impresses' Pakistan Officials

LAHORE (Reuter). — Cheering, flag-waving crowds estimated at nearly 50,000 greeted Abdel Nasser when he flew here on Wednesday from Dacca on the third leg of his six-day visit to Pakistan.

Informed sources said Nasser had made a deep impression on East Pakistan officials by his advocacy of Moslem unity in the private and formal discussions he has had with them.

In Karachi, a spokesman for the Ministry of Commerce said that a trade agreement between Pakistan and the U.A.R. is expected to be signed before Nasser returns to Cairo. The accord might be signed today.

Before leaving Dacca, Nasser told a press conference that one million Algerians out of a total of 10 million had been killed in the struggle against France. He urged all Asian and African nations to support the Algerians.

Earlier, Nasser received an honorary degree of Doctor of Laws at a special Dacca University convocation.

He is expected to have further talks with the President, Mohammed Ayub Khan in Peshawar tomorrow, the last day of his tour.

Nasser to Greece

ATHENS (Reuter). — A Foreign Ministry spokesman announced last night that Abdul Nasser is to pay an official visit to Greece from June 7 to 12.

Greek Conspirators Get Life Terms

ATHENS (Reuter). — The Athens Military Court yesterday found six Greek Communists, including three women, guilty of "having offered to commit acts of espionage" and sentenced them to life imprisonment. The Court found them innocent of actual espionage.

The Court declared that a second group of six accused were innocent of the charge of having assisted the first group in organizing an espionage network.

Protest Against Blacklist

NEW YORK (IHA). — American longshoremen here on Wednesday piloted the Egyptian passenger-cargo ship Cleopatra and refused to unload cargo, in a protest demonstration against the U.A.R. policy of banning Israel-related ships and applying a blacklist of American ships that have touched Israel ports.

Workers belonging to the Seafarers International Union and the International Longshoremen Association demonstrated on the pier and docked at Pier 97 in the West River. Signs carried by the pickets said the blacklisting of U.S. ships threatened the job opportunities of American seamen and others whose lives depend on the American merchant marine.

They called on the U.S. Government to inform Abdul Nasser that it will use all measures at its command to restore international law and freedom of the seas. They demanded that the U.S. Navy stop buying oil in any port where American ships are blacklisted, and for the U.S. Government to halt the shipment of Government-financed surplus cargoes to any nation which blacklisted American shipping.

Mr. Hall, President of the Seafarers International Union, declared Nasser has denied freedom of the seas and the right to innocent passage through the Suez Canal by placing many American flag vessels, as well as the ships of other nations, on the blacklist. He said that because so many ships carried cargo to and from Israel, or called at the Israel port for fuel or food.

He summed up the purpose of the demonstration by pointing out that the U.S. Government, despite paying lip service to the principle of the freedom of the seas, has done nothing to oppose Nasser, or to stop the economic and personal hardships suffered by American ship operators.

"The Government now do nothing," he asserted. "And we do not believe that the American public should continue this without a protest. Certainly the American maritime workers do not intend to take this sitting down."

Mr. Thomas Gleason, General organizer of the I.L.A., said the protest was being made "to help restore full freedom of the seas for the benefit of our brother maritime workers all over the world." He said the American flag should be free "to travel everywhere at any time in the same manner as other flags are permitted to do so."

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The funeral cortege will leave, at 1.30 this afternoon (Thursday) from 14 Rehov Hahoreen, Tel Aviv, for the Kiryat Shaul Cemetery.

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FUNERAL NOTICES

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Social & Personal

The French Ambassador and Mme. Jean Basdevant are entertaining tomorrow evening in honour of the Canadian Ambassador, Miss Margaret Meagher; Mr. Moshe Sharett, M.K., and Mrs. Sharett; the Israel Ambassador, Mme. de Menasce and Mrs. Mordechai Shaham; the Head of the Political Section of the Mexican Embassy and Mme. Alfonso Arana; Mrs. Yehuda Gaulan; the Finnish Chargé d'Affaires, Mr. Jaal Toivola; Prof. Marcus, the First Secretary of the Swiss Embassy and Mrs. Ernest Bauenfeind; Mr. and Mrs. Bullock, and Mr. and Mrs. Dallier, of the French Embassy.

A reception in honour of M. Jacques Wenit, General Secretary of "Le Figaro," and Mme. Wenit, was given in Jerusalem on Wednesday afternoon by the World Jewish Congress at the home of Mr. Alexander Astruc, Director of the Mercantile Bank, and Mrs. Astruc. Dr. Leon Bernstein, of the W.J.C. greeted M. Wenit on behalf of the Congress, and M. Wenit responded. Among the guests were members of the Diplomatic and Consular Corps and senior officials of the Foreign Ministry.

Mr. E. E. Dawson will speak on "The Diversion of the Jordan and International Law" at the weekly luncheon of the Tel Aviv-Jaffa Rotary Club at 1.30 today at the Z.O.A. House.

Cultural Centre Opens In J'lem on Tuesday

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The International Cultural Centre for Youth, the only one of its kind in the world, is opening in Jerusalem next Tuesday.

This was reported on Wednesday by Mrs. Murray Silverstone, the moving force behind the Centre, who began working several years ago within the framework of the inter-faith "Children to Palestine" organization to raise money for the Centre.

Mrs. Silverstone, who is at present visiting Israel with her husband, said that the purpose of the building was to "foster international peace and understanding" by showing the youth of one country the achievements and accomplishments of another.

The Centre is surrounded by the "Dionysia Gardens," named after the late daughter of Mr. Spyros Skouras.

The "Bayanihan," the Philippine Ballet, is to perform at the opening.

Money and gifts were raised in all parts of the world. Two of the contributors were Arabs, one who lived in Mexico and who gave $1,000; and another, a theatre owner in Chile, who donated the proceeds of a show towards the Centre.

Further explanations of the purpose of the building were given by Dr. Ann Hyman, chairman of the local Committee; Mr. S. Grinwald, of Tel Aviv; Mr. Z. Weiss, of Youth Aliya; and Mr. Shmuel Bixon, of Tel Aviv, one of the architects who designed the building in the German Colony.

Technion to Do Labour Research for I.L.O.

HAIFA. — The Technion is to conduct a research project in labour relations at the request of the International Labour Organization. This is the first time that the I.L.O. has commissioned this kind of research in Israel.

Associate Professor Jay Tabb, head of the Department of General Studies, will undertake the project, which will deal with the mutual influence of trade union and management, day-to-day relations between labour and management in industrial plants, the influence of such relations on plant operations, methods of avoiding grievances and friction among the workers, etc.

Rabbi Heller Dead in New York at 81

Rabbi Haim Heller, one of the world's outstanding Biblical and Talmudic scholars, died in New York on Sunday at the age of 81. He is survived by his wife and four daughters.

The teacher of such leading scholars as Rabbi Joseph B. Soloveichik of Boston, who has been mentioned as a candidate for the Israel Chief Rabbinate, Rabbi Heller was the author of 18 works in Hebrew and German, several of which were awarded prizes. Among his works which are considered authoritative are a new Hebrew translation from the original Arabic of Maimonides' "Sefer Hamitzvot" and an edition of the "Peshitta" text of the Pentateuch, which corrects many of the errors of the Septuagint translation.

Rabbi Heller was born in Bialystok, Poland, and received his doctorate at the University of Wurzburg. After living for many years in Vienna and Berlin, and for a brief period in this country, he went with his family to New York before the outbreak of World War II.

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H.U. SCIENCE SYMPOSIUM:

More Applied Science Schools Needed, Says Nobel Physicist

The need "to create a realization of the beauty and dignity of even the most down-to-earth tasks of science" and to establish the position of applied science was stressed by Prof. Felix Bloch, Nobel Prize Winner in Physics, and at present Visiting Professor at the Hebrew University, in addressing the inaugural session yesterday morning of a two-day symposium at the Hebrew University on "Problems of Scientific Research and the Development of Israel."

Modern methods of research, declared Prof. Bloch, called for more people to be engaged in science than previously. In the U.S. and Europe, however, there was still an acute shortage of well-trained scientists for the tasks of applied research. A disproportionate number of students were attracted to the most abstract and remote corners of science, even though very few of them were qualified to do basic research.

One of the reasons for this was the revulsion caused by the knowledge of what atomic research could lead to in war-time, and the political awareness given to the public on the subject. If the fear of war could be removed, then the scientist could work in freedom, secure in the feeling that he was "not a monster but a friend of his fellow-men."

Second-Hand Science

A further reason for the lack of attraction which applied science held for the student was the stigma which attached to it as a second-hand science. This stigma would disappear once applied science was given full status as a university faculty, and schools of applied science operated parallel to those in the other sciences, Prof. Bloch has long urged that U.S. universities should introduce this.

Prof. E. Katchalski, speaking on "Some Problems of the Israel Scientist," stressed the very great need for an intensification of applied research in Israel today. A great deal has already been achieved, particularly by the Hebrew University and the Technion, for the scientific development of the country, and the standards of training and research were high. But much yet remained to be done. The funds available for research were extremely limited, and the number of people engaged in it far too few.

In opening the symposium, Prof. B. Mazar, President of the University, stated that it had arisen out of the need, recognised by the University, of extended activities in the fields both of pure and applied research.

He announced that in the 1960/61 financial year the University's overall expenditure on research in the Faculties of Science, Medicine and Agriculture would reach an amount of over IL8m., of which about IL2m. represented grants for special projects, mainly from sources abroad.

Polish Scientist Is Weizmann Fellow

REHOVOT. — A Pole, a Japanese and two American scientists will be the four new Weizmann Fellows starting at the Weizmann Institute of Science for one year's research in 1960-61, Mr. Meyer W. Weisgal, chairman of the Institute's Executive Council, announced yesterday.

The new fellows are Dr. Saul Aberbach, of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, Massachusetts, who is coming to the Applied Mathematics Department; Dr. Andrzej Morawiecki, of the Institute of Immunology and Experimental Therapy, Polish Academy of Science, in Warsaw, who will do his research in the Biophysics Department; Dr. Toshiyuki Nishiyama, of Osaka University, Japan, who will work in the Nuclear Physics Department; and Dr. Wolfe Trauh, of Columbia University, New York, who will work in the X-Ray Crystallography Department.

Capital Names Town Planner

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The Jerusalem Municipality has appointed Mr. A. Schiller, Tel Aviv architect, to the post of "Town Planner." He is expected to take up his duties in the next few weeks.

Mr. Schiller was chairman of the architectural competition which set in the Knesset building competition.

His duties in Jerusalem will comprise not only of drawing up the general lines of the Capital's development, but also of working to preserve the architectural continuity of certain streets.

Although the post of "Town Planner" was created several years ago, no suitable candidate was found until Mr. Schiller applied.

No Daylight Saving Again This Summer

Jerusalem Post Reporter

For the third consecutive summer, daylight saving time will not be introduced into Israel this year, the Ministry of Interior announced. (Maryland went over to Summer Time on Sunday, so that Israel is now only one hour ahead of London.)

The Ministry abolished summer time following a survey conducted three years ago which showed opposition to D.S.T. by the majority of residents. In addition, financial savings were small and more than offset by the inconvenience caused.

ECOSOC Committee to Aid Backward States in Industry

UNITED NATIONS (Reuter). — The 18-member Economic and Social Council Tuesday night voted to establish a standing committee to aid under-developed nations in speeding their industrial development.

The committee, to be called the Standing Committee for Industrial Development, would advise the Council on matters related to the acceleration of such development.

It would "initiate, propose and encourage studies and seminars dealing with the most effective application of modern industrial methods of production and management techniques to the establishment and operation of industries in the under-developed countries."

The resolution was sponsored jointly by Britain, Brazil, Denmark, France, the U.S., Venezuela, Chile and Costa Rica. Fifteen nations voted for the resolution. Three — the Soviet Union, Poland and Bulgaria — abstained.

The committee will consist of all members of the Council and an additional six nations to be elected for three-year terms by the Council from among the member states of the U.N., the specialised agencies and the International Atomic Energy Agency.

A draft resolution was introduced by Mr. Enrico Pennaforte of Brazil, who said that acceleration of the industrialisation of under-developed countries was demanded by their pressing need to create additional employment and raise living standards.

In establishing the committee, the Council said the six additional members would be chosen with "due consideration to the principle of geographical distribution and to the adequate representation of under-developed countries..."

Yesterday the U.N. announced the appointment of a full-time information officer for the Economic Commission for Africa, which has its headquarters in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia.

The official chosen is Mrs. Doris Ippen, Czech-born U.S. citizen, who has specialised in economic affairs since she joined the U.N. Secretariat.

Nehru Apologises To Hollywood Star

NEW DELHI, (Reuter). — Prime Minister Jawaharlal Nehru has apologised to Mr. Freddie March, the Hollywood actor, for his arrest in February on a charge of breaking the prohibition laws of the State of Bombay.

Mr. and Mrs. March and two friends were arrested on February 20, but the charges against them were later dropped and the Minister for Tourism, Raj Bahadur Hamsraj Kakkr, offered his "unqualified apologies."

The actor said whisky in his car was part of the contents of a medical bag.

Bonn Envoy Cleared Of Slander Charge

KARLSRUHE, West Germany (Reuter). — The Federal High Court here yesterday quashed a four-month suspended jail sentence imposed on West Germany's Ambassador to Paris, Dr. Herbert Blankenhorn, last year for slander.

The Court, in an appeal hearing, ordered his acquittal.

Last April a Bonn court sentenced the 58-year-old diplomat for slander and passing on false accusations against a West German Economics Ministry official, Dr. Hans Strack.

Dr. Blankenhorn, who has been on leave since the sentence was passed, was jointly accused with Professor Walter Hallstein, President of the six-nation Common Market Commission, of passing on allegations that Dr. Strack had accepted bribes in connection with negotiations on a trade deal with an Egyptian firm in 1952. Professor Hallstein was acquitted.

When the hearing of the appeal opened on Tuesday, Dr. Rudolf Schumacher, the Senior Public Prosecutor, joined the defence in calling for Dr. Blankenhorn's acquittal.

Dr. Schumacher told the five judges of the Court: "An official of the Foreign Ministry who passes on accusations about a high official to his superiors is not committing an offence. It is not only his right but his duty to act in this way."

MOROCCO. — Local elections are to be held in Morocco on May 29. They will be the first elections in the country's history.

Where to go

JERUSALEM

• Film Show:—
Israel Sims — daily showings. Haven Hayasod Hall, 23 noon—1 p.m.
• Tours:—
Spend a morning with Hadassah on a conducted tour starting 9 a.m. Book for this tour by phoning the Hadassah Gift Stores Booth Centre.
Hebrew University: Conducted tour in English, at 11 p.m. daily. Wise Auditorium, Hebrew University Campus.
Yad Vashem — Martyrs and Heroes Memorial Authority, Har Hazikaron — Conducted tours (English) of the buildings and exhibitions, daily 11 a.m.
• Exhibitions:—
Artists House: 20-5, 4-6.
Ninth Spring Exhibition of Jerusalem Artists. Bezalel Art Gallery, 37 Jaffa Rd., Tel 62937. Sat. 10a.m. 9-1, 2-7. Friday 9-2. Paintings by Stark, Stern, Ben Shmuel, Aschheim, Kleinman, Kosmowski, Singer, Fine, Dror and Lavanon. All purchases mailed upon request.
• Bezalel National Museum:—
Permanent exhibition of Jewish Ceremonial Art. Archaeological objects. Primitive Art. Edward Munch Exhibition. Etchings, drawings and woodcuts. Brazilian Painter Tabak. Levithan memorial exhibition. Pueblo Exhibition — Museum collection. 9-1; 3-6.
Bezalel Art Library: "Spring-time in Art." Books—new acquisitions, 9-1, 3.30-6.
Department of Antiquities, 33 Robert Shlomzo Hamelech. Special exhibitions: New excavations at Beersheba, Ayyun and Tel Mor. Also permanent Exhibition. 9-1, 3-6.
• Zoo:—
Jerusalem Biblical Zoo. 9-6.

TEL AVIV

• Circus:—
Warsaw Circus on Kikar Malchei Yisrael, 11, 4, 8.30.
• Theatres:—
Habimah: "The Tyrant Dies Standing," 8.30, 9.45.
Concert: "Twelfth Night," 4 & 8.
• Films and Events:—
Dolphin Bar, 10 Shalom Aleichem. Exquisite, original, Danubian night-

No Entry

Recommended to Tourists.
Tel. 22070.
• Tourist Service:—
Yad Hadassah Club, 49 Rehov Hayarkon. Tel. 63838.
Ohel Club, 34 Rehov Hayarkon.
• Zoological Gardens:—
Open 8 a.m.-6 p.m. daily.
• Exhibitions:—
Collages by Yehoash Yellin-Gaertner, Atelier, 97 Rehov Ben Yehuda, 9-1, 4-7.
Paintings (Gouaches, watercolours), by Amiram Tamari, Artists Pavilion, 3 Allharizi, 10-1.
The Graphic Art of Toulouse-Lautrec, International Travel Posters, Tel Aviv Museum (Dizengoff House), 24 Rothschild Blvd., 10-1, 4-7.
Paintings by Litvinovsky, new exhibition, Tel Aviv Museum (Rubinstein Pavilion), 10-1, 4-7.
Ancient Glass Exhibition, Museum Ein-Gedi, near Ramat Aviv, 10-1. Closed Monday, April 18. Open during Passover Week 9-6.
Paintings and sculptures, from Israeli Artists Association. Opening, 5.30 p.m.
• E.O.J. Bureau:—
Tourist Service, 9 a.m.-9 p.m.
• Lectures:—
Mr. Hugh Ashmore, "Essays and its Colonial Development," 8.30.

HAIFA

• Theatre:—
Habima: "Ir Ancyy Shir," Arpon, 8.
• Exhibitions:—
Annual exhibition of the Association of Artists and Sculptors. Artists House, 24 Dizengoff, Daily except Fridays, 10-1 and 4-7.
• Tourist Centres:—
Hadassah Club, Youth Aliya Offices, 32 Hahalutz. Tel. 67366.
• Italian Puppet Theatre:—
Piccoli, Tzafon Cinema, 2, 4, 8.30.

PETAH TIKVA

• Theatre:—
Ohel: "Khaver la Pekida," 8.30.

HEF GEV FESTIVAL

• Israel National Opera:—
La Perichole, 8.30.

Surkis Elected Head Of Local Authorities

TEL AVIV. — Meeting at their new premises in Rehov Heftman for the first time, the Central Committee of the Union of Local Authorities recently re-elected Mr. M. Surkis, of Kfar Saba, as its Chairman.

Mr. P. Rashish, Mayor of Petah Tikva, was elected Chairman of a sub-committee which will deal with financial problems of local authorities, while Mr. P. Eylon, Mayor of Holon, will head the new Editorial Committee of the Union's monthly publication.

TREASURY TO HELP NEEDY YESHIVOT

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The Minister of Finance has agreed to allocate IL-30,000 to the Ministry for Religious Affairs for assistance to yeshivot, the spokesman of the latter Ministry has reported. Several yeshivot passing through financial crises had appealed for help from the Minister for Religious Affairs, Rabbi Y. M. Toledano.

LAW REPORT

The Jerusalem Post April 14, 1960

In The Supreme Court Sitting As Court of Civil Appeals

Before the President (Justice Olshan), Justices Goitein and Landau

Abdel Mageed & Another, Appellants, v. Kamel Achmed & Others, Respondents (C.A. 57/59).

No Acquiescence Where There Is Ignorance Of Rights

The Supreme Court dismissed an appeal against a Judgment of the Tel Aviv District Court delivered on January 15, 1959 (in C.C. 1268/57).

The appellants and the respondents are owners of adjacent lands in Tayibe village. For years they and their fathers regarded a furrow as the boundary line between their respective lands. After the settlement of land rights in their district had been effected in 1950, however, part of the land—about 700 square metres — on the appellants' side of the furrow was registered in the name of the respondents. This fact was not known to the appellants or the respondents until 1954 when the latter inspected the register before dividing up plant vineyards on their land. Meanwhile, the appellants had already set out vineyards on their lands, including the 700 square metre corridor on their side of the furrow.

When the respondents discovered that this corridor actually belonged to them they applied to the Tel Aviv District Court for a declaratory judgment to that effect. Their application was granted and the appellants thereupon appealed to the Supreme Court.

Dr. Shadmon appeared for the appellants and Mr. Sharon and Mr. Khaled for the respondents.

Judgment

Justice Landau, who delivered the judgment of the Supreme Court, first considered the appellants' argument that the remedy which the respondents sought would cause them the loss of valuable property in which they had invested a good deal of money and that the latter were barred by acquiescence from obtaining it.

This argument must be dismissed, he held, in accordance with the principle established in C.A. 74/53 (which was based on the leading English case Willmott v. Barber (1880, 15 Ch. D. 96)). In the latter case, he continued, it was held that one of the essential elements in the doctrine of acquiescence is that the conduct of the party purported to have acquiesced must have been in full knowledge of his legal rights.

It, however, he did not know of the existence of a right belonging to him which is inconsistent with a right claimed by the opposite party, then the doctrine of acquiescence is not applicable.

In the case under consideration, continued Justice Landau, both parties had been under a common misconception as to their respective legal rights, an misconception arising after the settlement process. In such circumstances, the respondents' conduct did not bar them from taking action against the appellants and their claiming only the latter must be decided strictly in accordance with their respective legal rights.

Turning next to the appellants' reliance on section 38 of the Land (Settlement of Title) Ordinance, which provides that statements shall be made by the Basis of the parcel to which their claims relate, Justice Landau pointed out that they could not benefit from this section, even if it were to be presumed that its provisions had been observed and that the respondents had indicated the furrow as the line of demarcation between their property and that of the appellants. For this to continued, could not be held against them as if it had flowed from the common ignorance of both parties as to the true state of affairs and certainly could not prejudice those rights registered in the new land register after settlement, despite what the parties had indicated to the Land Settlement Officer.

The conclusion reached by the District Court, held Justice Landau, was most certainly based on the appellants and he could see no alternative, but perforce to submit to it.

Appeal dismissed without costs.

Judgment given on February 28, 1960.

LYDDA FLIGHTS

THURSDAY

All times G.M.T.

ARRIVALS: El Al 202, from Johannesburg and Leopoldville — 0230. B.O.A.C. 552, from Teheran — 1140. Air France 156, from Teheran — 1300. El Al 414, from Istanbul — 1410. El Al 204, from Nicosia — 1540. B.E.A. 120, from London, Zurich and Athens — 2000. El Al 208, from New York, London and Paris — 1700. Alitalia 680, from Rome — 2035. T.W.A. 802, from New York, Boston, Paris, Geneva, Milan, Rome and Athens — 2040. Olympic 214, from Athens and Nicosia — 2250. El Al 426, from Amsterdam, Zurich and Athens — 2315.

DEPARTURES: Swissair 326, to Athens and Zurich — 0010. El Al 427, to Zurich and Amsterdam — 0020. Cyprus Airways 32, to Nicosia, Ankara, Istanbul, Rome and London — 0230. El Al 403, to Istanbul — 0700. B.E.A. 127, to Athens, Rome and London — 0700. Alitalia 681, to Athens, Rome and Milan — 0800. Olympic 215, to Athens and Nicosia — 0800. Air France 157, to Rome and Paris — 0900. K.L.M. 686, to Rome and Amsterdam — 1200. B.O.A.C. 553, to Geneva and London — 1200. El Al 207, to Rome, London and New York — 1300. Air France 159, to Rome and Paris — 1400. El Al 205, to Nicosia — 2000.

Prepared by Civil Aviation Dept.

IT'S THE LAW

STRAW imported in order to feed imported animals while they are in quarantine is free of duty which otherwise would be 20% ad valorem. (Customs Tariff Order)

Lady Harwood Lauds Israel Refugee Effort

LONDON (ENA). — Glowing tribute to Israel for having achieved what no other country has been able to do was paid by Lady Elliot of Harwood in Tuesday's "Daily Telegraph."

The Countess Harwood, a member of one of Britain's most aristocratic families, has just completed a survey of the Middle East within the framework of the "World Refugee Year."

Writing of the Israel spirit of self-sacrifice, Lady Elliot describes the great efforts which have been undertaken in Israel to integrate the refugees into the country's economic and social life.

EMERGENCY PHARMACIES

JERUSALEM: Hatchiya, Yeshayahu and Gozla, 24252.
TEL AVIV: Altman, 1 Kikar George, 63731. Bass, 96 Frishman, 54256. Merom Hasadon, 230 Dizengoff, 63666. Feldenkreis, 31 Ahad Ha'am, 62821. Hurvich, Shefifon Qtr., 82155.
JAFFA: Alfandary, 3 Derech Yerushalayim, 82467. BAMAT GAN: Talpiot, 39 Aleka Hillel, Gefen Qtr., Hatikva Rd., 73654.
PETAH TIKVA: Rassel, Rothschild-Herzl, HERZLIYA: Levin Shenkar, 102 Herzl, 96-1268.
BNEI AK: Rimon, Kikar Strumsa.
NATANYA: Assuta.
HAIFA: Joseph, 31 Joseph, 6914.

EMERGENCY PHYSICIANS

JERUSALEM: Dr. Grunewald, 22 Yehoshua Ibn-Nun, 62668, Dr. Sher, 45 Rashi.
TEL AVIV: Dr. Stern, 64 Shlomzion, 3076h. Dr. Garman, 36 Frishman. Dr. Mar-Even, 38 Frishman, 26411. Dr. Wertzel, 13 Bialik, 22021. Dr. Weiss, 72 Dizengoff. Dr. Sperber, 46 Keren Kayemet, 61214. Dr. Meisler, 49 Arlosoroff, 81200. HOLON: Dr. Dober, Block 13A, Shikun Ammi. Tel Giborim.
RAMAT GAN: Dr. Sandberg, 63 Bialik. Dr. Rosenblum, 9 Malal (corner 139 Medinah). Dr. Fuerst, 176 Herzl.
HAIFA: Dr. Sherman, 6 Rehov Hanoter'im, Tel. 2624.

Cinemas

JERUSALEM

ARMON: Pillow Talk.
ATZMON: Ben Hur in Cinerama.
EDEN: Call Girl.
ORNIT: The Big Country.
RAMA: Rebels Have to Live.
SEMADAR: The Inn of the Sixth Happiness.
STOP HALL: The Hoodlum.
TEL-ON: Ice Cold in Alex.
ZION: Fabian Parade.
STUDIO: Rain of Men.

TEL AVIV

ALLENBY: It Happened to Jane.
ARMON DAVID: Gunsmoke.
CHEN: The Pride of the Yankees.
EDEN: The Face of My Love.
ESTHER: The Rebel Maid.
GAT: Main Quarter.
HOD: Le Cardinal.
MAXIM: Monte Cristo.
HOROWITZ: Reservation.
SHOSHANA: Suddenly, Last Summer.
ORNIT: Pillow Talk.
ORION: The Young Philadelphians.
PARIS: Les Enfants du Paradis.
PEER: Counter, Marine.
SHERBROOK: Rodeo, Tristana.
TAMAR: Fedora and Rashomon.
TCHELET: Oh, My Papa.
TEL AVIV: A Year of Freedom.
TARON: Don't Give Up the Ship.
ZAFON: Hell in the City.
ZAMIR: Destiny of a Man.

HAIFA

ARMON: Salesman and Shakespeare Dor.
CARMEL: The Enemy Below.
ORLY: Some Like It Hot.
MORIAH: Seven Cases Remaining.
ATZMON: Surrender in Rome.
HIRON: The Relentless Rebels.
AMPHITHEATER: The Story of Ruth Dorn.
GERON: Tarzan's New York Adventure.
GAL-ON: The Pirate and the Lady.
TAMAR: Austin Happy.
PEER: Hoodlum in Uniform.
ORAN: Red Revolutionaries.
MAY: Resurrection.

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GIORA GODIK presents
The Pride of the Far East
The Philippine Dance Company
31 dancers and musicians — original suite, costumes and instruments — scenes of dances in the style of China, Spain, Bali and Malaya.
"It is the most complete novelty the dance arts have come up with in many a moon" (John Martin, New York Times).
"The costumes are stunning, the music fascinating, but the performers are, to put it succinctly, irresistible."
(Walter Terry, New York Herald Tribune).
4 PERFORMANCES ONLY IN TEL AVIV
TEL AVIV: OHEL SHEM HALL
Tues. April 19 | Wed. April 20 at 8.30 | Thurs. April 21 2 performances for the Israel Defence Forces.
KIN GEV, Monday, April 18
Tickets at Kinneret, Reuven, Lion, Radio-Union, Curtis, Ramo, Shelvoura.
BELKIN ADVT.

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Today's Postbag

The Weather

See letter in Col. 7

TUESDAY, April 22, 1958, marked the 1st anniversary of the Weather Bureau.

Weather Reports: A sharp low over the Western Desert is moving eastwards and is causing intensification of the south-westerly flow of warm and dry air in our region.

	°C		°F	
Mt. Carmel	27	11	81	52
Haifa	28	11	82	52
Acre Port	28	11	82	52
Nahariya	28	11	82	52
Tel Aviv Kirya	27	12	81	54
Tel Aviv Port	27	12	81	54
Lydda Airport	28	12	82	54
Jerusalem	25	10	77	50
Jericho	36	17	97	63
Beersheba	31	13	88	55
Eilat	36	17	97	63

*) Monday at 8 p.m., 24 hours preceding readings yesterday morning. ** Temperatures forecast.

CURRENCY in circulation rose by IL3,178,000 during the week ending Tuesday to stand at IL318,124,000, the Bank of Israel reported on Wednesday. Gold reserves declined by IL-500, to stand at IL4,450,500; foreign currency reserves rose by IL22,261,774, to stand at IL440,450,000; and Treasury bills and Government promissory notes declined by IL800,-000, to stand at IL79,000,000. There was no change in Government land bills.

ARRIVALS

Mr. B. Raffan, J.P., Chairman of the Manchester and District J.P.A. Committee and Vice-President of the Board of Deputies' Central Council there, and Mrs. Raffan, for a three-week visit (by El Al).

Mrs. Clara de Sanglierman, President of Wizo in Venezuela, for a visit.

Mrs. Joyce Miller, of Jerusalem, Wizo delegate to the Women's Zionist congress in South Africa.

Mr Morris Kutner, Chairman of the Fruit Trade Committee of the J.P.A. in the U.K. and a Vice-President of the J.P.A. there, and Mrs. Kutner, for a three-week visit (by B.O.A.).

Mr. Abraham Axelrod, of Toronto, M.P. Mr. and Mrs. Julie Nemeth and Mr. and Mrs. Yaacob Levine, of Kfar Hasidim, Nahalal — under the auspices of the Bond Organization.

DEPARTURES

The State Controller of Italy, Mr. Carlo Cyrodelli, and his daughter, Mariella, the pianist, who gave a series of performances under the auspices of the Italian Embassy (by Alitalia).

Mr. M. Klingerman, engineer of the Société Dumbarquoise d'Entreprises, after checking the plans for the construction of sewerage systems in Haifa and Tel Aviv by his company (by El Al).

Mr. Shimon Alman, Manager of Amnir, for Portugal, on company business (by El Al).

Leah Kubowitzki Dies at 92

Mrs. Leah Zlata Kubowitzki died in Tel Aviv yesterday at the age of 92. She was the mother of Dr. A. L. Kubovy, Chairman of the Yad Vashem Council, and Mr. Yitzhak Kubowitzki.

The funeral will leave from her home at 14 Huberman St., Tel Aviv, at 1.30 p.m. today.

With deep sorrow, we announce the sudden death of

NAOMI HAUCK

W. Hauck
Roni & Uzi
M. & M. Barzilai

The funeral took place in Haifa yesterday. Please refrain from condolence calls.

Our heartfelt condolences

to Mr. WILLIAM HAUCK and family

on their sad loss.

The Management of
The Israel Glass Works
PHOENICIA Ltd.

We wish to express our deepfelt sympathy

to Mr. WILLIAM HAUCK

on the sudden and untimely death of his

WIFE

Management
"ATA" Textile Company Ltd.

B-G to Meet With Aranne Today

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Prime Minister Ben-Gurion has invited Mr. Zalman Aranne to a meeting today to discuss Mr. Aranne's return to the Ministry of Education. Before the meeting with the Prime Minister, Mr. Aranne is expected to take part in the opening of the Mathematics Project at Akiva.

Mr. Ben-Gurion will endeavour to persuade Mr. Aranne to withdraw his decision to resign his portfolio. Members of Ministers now feel that the secondary school teachers have called off their compensation campaign at his request, making it possible for Mr. Aranne to devote his energies to purely educational matters. Government circles, commenting on today's meeting, declared yesterday that Mr. Aranne's return was "unasked for by the general public, as well as administration."

Mr. Aranne last month tendered his resignation to the Cabinet because of opposition to his proposals to end the double-shift teachers' dispute. The Cabinet did not accept his resignation, but Mr. Aranne has stayed away from the Ministry.

Mr. Aranne is not yet hopeful of a satisfactory solution to the crisis over the secondary school teachers' status. It is thought that he believes that more far-reaching changes are needed, and particularly a change in the attitude of the teachers themselves.

Dispute Looms Over Seminar Instructors

Jerusalem Post Staff

TEL AVIV. — The Histadrut Teachers' Union yesterday warned that the "indiscriminate" reduction by the Education Ministry of the teaching hours of instructors in seminars might lead to a labour dispute.

The Union's spokesman said that most of the seminar instructors had received letters from the Ministry informing them of a cut in their working hours and suggesting that if the arrangement were not to their liking, they could resign their posts.

The seminar teachers, most of whom also work part-time in secondary schools, are demanding that they receive salaries for half-time job in the seminars.

Asked in Jerusalem for comment, the Ministry's Acting Director-General, Mr. Y. Sarid, describing the Union's statement as "absurd." He said that every year adjustments were made to seminar teachers' working schedules in accordance with the number of classes that year. This year was in no way different from any other, he declared.

SHARAV TODAY

Temperatures will climb today with sharav conditions prevailing throughout the country. Maximum temperatures will rise to 31 in Tel Aviv and Haifa; 33 in Tiberias; 36 in Jerusalem; and 38 in Eilat.

The weatherman said a sharav-like low over the Western Desert is moving eastwards and is causing intensification of the southeasterly flow of warm and dry air in our region.

GIFT OF SCROLLS

BAT YAM. — Six Torah scrolls arrived here yesterday for distribution among several Bat Yam synagogues as a gift of the Jewish community of Leghorn, Italy. It is the second such shipment to Bat Yam, arranged by the Chief Rabbi of Leghorn, Rabbi Alfredo Sabato Toaff.

Prison Conditions Improved, But Still Not Satisfactory

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — Israel prisons have been considerably improved since the Ramla jail break in 1958, but they are still far from a satisfactory modern standard, Mr. Arie Nir, Commissioner of Prisons, told a press conference at Ramle prison on Wednesday.

He said that it would take three years to raise Israel prisons to a "civilized standard" from the point of view of security and living conditions. Only the prisons at Tel Mond for young offenders had attained an adequate level, he added.

Education and vocational training were "lagging," and research was still only in the embryonic stage, Dr. Zvi Harman, Scientific Director of the Prison Service, stated.

The 1958/59 budget of the Service amounted to IL45m., of which IL8.25m. went to wages, IL600,000 on maintenance, IL350,000 on equipment and IL150,000 on development.

In 1958, a total of 3,624 persons entered Israel prisons, and an average of 1,500 individuals were behind bars at any one time.

Pressure Relieved

The reservation of Shatta Jail, since the July 1958 break-in by infiltrators, had greatly relieved the pressure on other prisons. At Ramla, where 60 to 70 prisoners used to sleep on the floor between the beds, the overcrowding had been reduced, Mr. Nir said. However, men serving life terms, psychopaths, security detainees, and lesser offenders are all lived and worked together.

The new women's prison now being built at Beit Lid was due for completion in July, the Commissioner said. It would permit mothers who, for any reason, had their babies with them, to care for them in their own cells. The Neve Tirza women's prison, which once had the worst reputation of all jails, today has 31 inmates, some of whom told this reporter that living conditions had improved beyond recognition since Mrs. Tardena Byron took over as Warden.

Dr. Herman disclosed that only 20 per cent of the men in the Maasiyahu camp, and 30 per cent of those who learned a trade in prison, landed in jail again after serving their original sentences. Elsewhere, the percentage was much higher. "It is an elementary need to expand vocational training in prisons," Dr. Herman added, although lack of space had so far prevented much being done in this direction.

Prisoners told journalists that conditions were "generally all right," but they wanted to be able to write more than two letters a month, and complained that they did not receive enough fresh fruit and vegetables. Other complaints were that home leave depended on "influence," that homosexuality was not suppressed, and that prospects of benefiting from remission of one-third of their sentence for good conduct was "like a Mifal Hapayis lottery."

The Prison Service chiefs said that about half of the prisoners received the remission; that jail wardens did all in their power to prevent homosexuality, and that home visits were "an individual matter."

'Teach Immigrants,' Hebrew Authors Told

TEL AVIV. — Israel's Hebrew writers were yesterday called upon to go and live in immigrant settlements and serve as "moral mentors" for the newcomers.

The call was issued at the opening session of the 19th biennial convention of the Hebrew Authors Association at Beit Tchernikhovsky by the Association's President, Yehuda Shenis.

Mr. Ya'acov Tzur, Head of the Information Department of the Jewish Agency, said that knowledge of Hebrew "must become the hallmark of Jewish aristocracy in the Diaspora."

The Mayor of Tel Aviv, Mr. Mordecai Namir, and Mr. Michael Assaf, Chairman of the Journalists Federation, also greeted the convention.

Prof. Shimon Halkin and author Moshe Shamir delivered the opening addresses.

Ein Gev Festival

TIBERIAS. — The annual Ein Gev Music Festival opened on Tuesday night with a piano recital by Jerome Lowenthal. He received a tremendous ovation from the audience, which included many tourists who are spending the Passover holiday in Tiberias.

Suspended Jail Terms Criticized

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Suspended sentences, as applied by the courts here, are "illusory," and merely a way of disposing of a case," the Tel Aviv District Attorney, Mr. Y. Bar-Or, declared yesterday at a symposium in Jerusalem on the Treatment of Offenders.

The two-day conference, organized by the Ministry of Welfare, was, according to the Minister, Dr. Yosef Burg, the first such meeting on a national scale. The gathering, on the Hebrew University campus, was attended by representatives of the Ministries of Welfare, Education, Health, Justice, Police, Youth Aliya, and social workers. The Attorney General, Mr. Haim Cohn, was in the chair.

Mr. Bar-Or, one of the speakers on the opening subject — "Knowing the Offender; a Precondition for the Courts in Determining Treatment" — criticized the manner in which three amendments to the law adopted by the Knesset six years ago had worked out in practice.

No Deterrent

Suspended sentences were hardly ever enforced on the second offence, and thus did not act as a deterrent. The Bench's attitude was one of: "Well, wait until a serious crime is committed."

The second amendment, obliging the courts to ask for a report on offenders due to be sentenced to one year in prison or more, was to have taken effect as soon as the Minister of Justice declared that the Adult Probation Service was ready to cope with the increased load. Six years have passed and there has been no announcement.

The third reform, the creation of Prison Discharge Committees, was sound, Mr. Bar-Or said, except that the short sentences popular with the Bench left little scope for the Committees.

Objection to the short sentences for offences that endangered the public was also expressed by Dr. Zvi Herman, Scientific Director of the Prison Service, Surveying the advances in penology, Dr. Herman asserted that the outdated idea of "punishment to fit the crime," without due consideration for "the man in the criminal" and the social origins of his offences, was still current in this country. The short prison sentences he said, could neither rehabilitate nor deter.

Jerusalem Magistrate J. Basak pointed out that the nature of punishment was the business of the legislator and the courts. He declared that in some cases, such as substantial IRA lottery, the "corrective and rehabilitative" aim had to take second place to the public interest.

1st. Volume of Major Hebrew Thesaurus Out

TEL AVIV. — The publication of the first volume of a nine-volume "Thesaurus of the Hebrew Language," which will be completed in three years and will contain 300,000 entries, was announced at a press conference at Beit Sokolow yesterday by the three editors and the publisher.

Mr. Alexander Peli, of the Masada publishing house, called the project the "culmination of the life's work" of Mr. Ya'acov Cana'ani. Mr. Cana'ani, an educator, began his career as a lexicographer with Eliezer Ben-Yehuda, "the Father of Modern Hebrew," and for the past 30 years continued to compile material alone.

In the final editing of the nine-volume "Thesaurus, Mr. Cana'ani is being helped by Mr. Avraham Shkunsky, the poet, and Mr. David Levin, Chairman of the Teachers Union.

FALAFEL VENDOR GETS 8 MONTHS

NAHARIYA. — A falafel vendor, David Asadu, was yesterday sentenced to eight months' imprisonment by Magistrate C. R. Lowenthal for threatening violence to the Local Council's legal adviser.

Asadu had illegally set up a falafel stand in the centre of town, which the Council removed to another part of town after the legal adviser had ordered the stand demolished. Asadu has a long prison record. (Itim)

Memorial Services on Independence Eve

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — A torchlight service in front of the Central Synagogue, in memory of those who fell in the War of Liberation, will herald the Independence Day celebrations here at 7 p.m. on April 30, according to the official Municipal programme released to the press on Wednesday by Deputy Mayor Moshe Goldstein.

Similar services will also be held at other synagogues throughout the city and will be followed at 8 p.m. by a Memorial service at the Mann Auditorium under the auspices of the local Yad Vashem centre.

Independence Day eve this year coincides with May Day and has led to the postponement of traditional Labour Day parades. During the morning of May 1 pupils of all the city schools will participate in wreath memorial rallies. During the afternoon, youngsters will lay wreaths at the military cemeteries in the suburbs.

A festive proclamation and pageant by 500 members of a Gadna unit will begin at 7.45 p.m. on the Herbert Samuel Esplanade, opposite the Opera House. It will conclude fireworks display.

In spite of a 25 per cent cut in this year's entertainment budget, which will total IL150,000, the Municipality hopes to profit from the experience of previous years and provide the liveliest Independence Day eve so far.

Top entertainers and the most popular ensembles will be sent to the suburbs in an attempt to avoid overcrowding of amusement centres in the central and northern parts of the town. The Warsaw Chorus will participate in some of the shows.

Entertainment centres will be located at the Kiryat Anavim summer camp at Motsa Illit, on Keren Kayemet Boulevard in the north of the town; in Jaffa, and in the Hatikva Quarter.

Mayor Abba Khoushy of Haifa (left) and the Minister of Agriculture, Mr. Moshe Dayan, inspect the Japanese flower arrangement prepared for the International flower show which opened yesterday in Haifa by Mrs. Kikuo Matsumura, wife of the First Secretary of the Japanese Embassy.

Prisoners Win Flower Prize

Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA. — A white multiflora bloom, flower by master of the "Ikebana" prison camp carried off the Nobel Boy-Scout prize for the finest Israeli entry at the Ninth International Flower Show which opened in Gan Hayamim here on Wednesday morning.

In addition to Israel, seven countries are represented at the show: Italy, France, Britain, Holland, Switzerland, the U.S., and South Africa.

The Mayor's prize for the outstanding foreign exhibit went to the bouquets airfreighted by the Italian Government, while the Minister of Agriculture's prize for the best grower's display was awarded to the Rica company of Tel Aviv.

Other prizes in various sections of the show went to professionals and amateurs in town and village, and in kibbutzim and Government farms.

The riot of fragrant blooms displayed in an infinite variety of floral shapes and hues, drew gasps of admiration from the large crowd of spectators.

The opening of the exhibition, which is a joint undertaking of the Municipality and the Ministry of Agriculture, was addressed by the Minister of Agriculture, Mr. Moshe Dayan, and by Mayor Abba Khoushy. The invited guests included members of the diplomatic and consular corps and clergy.

Mr. Khoushy took the opportunity to deliver a dig at his critics "who look for thistles," while Mr. Dayan urged the public to "diversify its taste in flowers," and not to restrict itself to just a few varieties.

The show, under the direction of Mr. Y. Roll, represents a wider range and variety than any of the previous flower exhibitions here. An innovation is a section devoted to flower arrangements, where one of the attractions is a Japanese-style flower arrangement devised by kimono-clad Mrs. Kikuo Matsumura, wife of the First Secretary of the Japanese Embassy.

Other novelties are a vegetable section; tropical birds; and a demonstration of what can be achieved by hydroponics. The latest in garden furniture and gardening requisites are also on display.

The exhibition, which closes on Monday, will remain open until midnight daily. Tickets —at IL1 for adults—will be on sale until 10 p.m. each night. Tickets must be bought in advance for Saturday and Monday, the last day of Passover.

Rafi Levy Hurt, Taken to Hospital

TEL AVIV. — Rafi Levy, the Israel centre-forward who scored both goals against Yugoslavia in Belgrade on Sunday, was reported to be in a "serious condition" at the Beilinson Hospital last night, after suffering injury in a National League game earlier in the day.

Rafi Levy scored Tel Aviv Maccabi's first goal in the fourth minute of his club's match with Petah Tikva Maccabi at Petah Tikva. In the 66th minute of the game, Levy was charged by the Petah Tikva centre-half, Aharonoff. He fell to the ground unconscious and was taken to the Beilinson Hospital. He recovered consciousness later in the evening, and was found to be suffering from a serious concussion.

Tel Aviv Maccabi beat Petah Tikva Maccabi 3:1, and moved into the League leadership, with 21 points — one point more than Petah Tikva Hapoel, but having played one game more.

Mayor Mordecai Namir at noon yesterday entertained the Israel National team and its escorts at a reception at the Municipality here. He presented trainer Giula Mandy with the City's pennant, and goal-keeper Chodorov with a golden City emblem.

1,500 Metres Record Broken

TEL AVIV. — Yosef Lahav of Haifa Maccabi yesterday broke the Israel record for the 1,500 metres, timing 4 minutes 08.3 secs. in the light athletics meet at the Maccabi Stadium here to mark Tel Aviv Maccabi's 50th anniversary. The 1,500 metres race was, however, won by Ray Reesman, the guest runner from Britain, who timed 3 minutes 58.7 secs. for the distance.

The previous record was 4 minutes 02.6 secs. by B. Zadek.

SWISS TEACHERS

TEL AVIV. — Thirty-nine Swiss teachers arrived here yesterday for a 10-day stay as guests of the Histadrut Teachers' Union.

Anti-Malaria Drive With W.H.O. Aid

TEL AVIV. — A large-scale campaign to root out any danger of malaria in Israel has been launched by the Ministry of Health with the cooperation of the World Health Organization.

An outline of the campaign was given to a press conference here by Dr. Y. Yoffe, Assistant Director-General of the Health Ministry; Dr. S. H'esh, Chairman of the Anti-Malaria Advisory Committee, and Dr. Z. Ballternik, Director of the Anti-Malaria Department in the Ministry.

Although the incidence of malaria in Israel is low, there is a danger of mosquito carriers coming in from neighbouring countries, and of human carriers coming in among immigrants from countries where malaria incidence is high.

The danger spots in Israel are the Jordan Valley and the Sdom-Ein Geddi strip.

With the malaria season due to start around June, all visitors to the Sdom area will receive a pill to prevent the disease. A special fund of IL100,000 — of which half will be supplied by the W.H.O. in the form of equipment and medicines — has been set up for the campaign.

Neighbouring countries have started a similar campaign under the auspices of the W.H.O.

There were 36 cases of malaria in Israel during 1959, as compared with 1,172 in 1948. There were also 16 cases of recurring malaria as compared to 1,896 in 1949 and 3,011 in 1950. (Itim)

BODY OF PILOT FLOWN TO ISRAEL

ACCRA (Itim). — The body of Segun Alexander Safra, 28, the Israel flying instructor who was killed on Friday together with his Ghanaian pupil when their trainer plane crashed into a forest, was last night flown to London en route to Israel. The coffin is expected in Israel this evening.

In Tomorrow's 12-Page Issue of THE JERUSALEM POST

- **Battle of the Knesset Building** — Why changes were made in the prize-winning design.
- **Zionism's First Diplomat** — Profile of Richard Lichtheim.
- **Sound Business at Post-Office** — Phone service could be better but not cheaper under the circumstances, writes our Economic Editor.
- **A Maddening Uncertainty** — In Mr. "Ingathered Exiles," MAURICE CARR describes how a refugee from Poland finds and loses his "parents."

Plus all the usual weekend features.

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ATTENTION

Settlers from Bialystok to Israel and Bialystok Visitors from Abroad

meet tonight at 8 o'clock at Gil Hall, 14 Rehov Gordon, Tel Aviv

Car Rally Drivers Heading for Haifa

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The 45 cars competing in the annual Israel Automobile Rally arrived in Jerusalem yesterday afternoon after completing the first 350 km. (about) of the two-day event. Today they will head for Haifa in the final lap of the 800 km. contest organized by the Israel Automobile Association.

The driving took off from Tel Aviv at 7 o'clock yesterday morning after a ceremony in which the Minister of Transport, Mr. I. Ben-Aharon, declared: "I hope this rally will show all drivers that it is possible to derive great pleasure from travel on Israel's roads." Also present were Mr. M. Bar-Cohen, Director of Road Transport; Mr. Herbert Goldstein, General Manager of Shell, which has donated all the prizes; and Mr. S. Assaf, President of the Automobile Association.

Most of the participating cars are recent models ranging from the diminutive Isetta and Quattro Chevaux to a sleek Cadillac, a powerful Jaguar and the latest Rambler. Some have a full load of passengers, some were manned by couples, while others contained lone drivers.

From Tel Aviv, the convoy headed for Ramatchia, Dimona, Kfar Yeruham, back to Beersheba, Beit Guvrin, Mevo'ot Hetzer, Ness Harim and Jerusalem. Among the participants are tourists from South Africa, Belgium, England and the U.S.

The first prize is IL500; the second — camping equipment; the third — five tires, and the fourth — a picnic case. The first and second prizes went last year to Renault Dauphine cars, and not as reported in *The Jerusalem Post* on Wednesday.

From Jerusalem, the cars will proceed to Haifa today via Ramla, Hadera, Afula, Nazareth, Shfaram and Nahariya.

STIRLING MOSS LOSES LICENCE

SHREWSBURY, England (Reuter). — British racing driver Stirling Moss was disqualified from driving for 12 months here yesterday after being found guilty in court of dangerous driving. He was also fined £50.

Holiday-Makers Stream Through Beersheba

BEERSHEBA. — An estimated 12,000 to 15,000 holiday-makers passed through here on their way south yesterday as police and army vehicles and planes patrolled the Negev roads and skies.

Travellers were carried in over 200 buses and trucks, as well as in hundreds of private cars.

Civilian and military police manned a check post just outside town, making a quick inspection of each vehicle for roadworthiness and registering their numbers — as a precaution in case any should fail to return.

Two persons were seriously injured and another two slightly hurt when a tender collided with a cart near Ofakim at eight o'clock last night. They were taken to the Beersheba hospital where Rachel Naim, 17, of Jerusalem's Katamon quarter, and Yonah Davidian, 38, of Petah Tikva, in the Negev, were at a late hour reported to be on the danger list.

Two men from Patish, aged 18 and 24, escaped with slight injuries.

Proposal to Ban Car Imports Rejected

Post Economic Reporter

Outstanding trade import debts on luxury cars are an additional precaution for the economy, says spokesman for industry, the Ministry of Transport yesterday announced that it has rejected a proposal by Kaiser-Frazer to ban the import of foreign cars.

Kaiser-Frazer is to start assembly a Rambler-Packard car this summer.

At the same time, it was announced that the Government is continuing to study the ban on the import of foreign-made motor scooters.

Officials have expressed dissatisfaction with the fact that the local manufacturers are using only a very small percentage of domestically manufactured scooter parts.

It is also felt that the Treasury would reap handsome revenues from the duties on imported scooters.

Uses of Saline Water in Farming, Industry

HERTZLIYA. — An additional 100 million cubic metres of water could be made available annually through the systematic exploitation of the country's saline water resources, Mr. A. Mahmood, of Tahal, said here yesterday. He was speaking at a symposium held at Beit Gordon on salination problems.

The speaker said saline water could be used, mixed with fresh water, for irrigation of various crops under good drainage conditions, by doubling from 300 to 600 milligrams a litre the chlorine content in water for domestic use, and for industrial purposes. (Itim)

U.S. GRANT FOR POLYMERS RESEARCH

WASHINGTON. — The Department of Agriculture has given Israel an additional research grant of IL302,000 to conduct a four-year study of polymers and copolymers. It was announced here yesterday. Israel is one of 12 countries to receive a research grant this year under Public Law 480.

Hamashbir Store Gives Discount

TEL AVIV. — The Diengoff Square Hamashbir Lazarchan department store will give a 10 per cent discount on all purchases of more than IL10 during the Passover festival.

The reductions are made to mark the completion of the store's first year of business, in which the turnover was IL8m., according to Mr. Robert Gafy, Hamashbir Hamerkazi spokesman.

SHERUT SERVICE AT RAILWAY STATION

HAIFA. — Sherut taxis will now be at the disposal of train passengers travelling to and from Ekhron Ya'acov and Ma'ayan Zvi, the Railway management announces.

The service has been initiated by the Local Council following complaints from passengers of poor transport facilities from and to the railway station.

Ex-German Citizens Get Rehabilitation Loans

LYDDA AIRPORT. — Many ex-German citizens suffering ill-fated have received rehabilitation loans granted by the Israel Government, Lilo Amdur, wife of the German Ambassador, told this reporter here yesterday. She explained that the loans, which are given at 3% per cent interest, are intended to help the recipients to establish themselves in independent businesses or professions. They are granted only to returnees living in Germany at present, with the Israel Government guaranteeing 50 per cent of the loans to banks. Repayment by banks is guaranteed by the Ministry of Finance and the Bank Leumi.

Some 1,000 Israelis have submitted applications, about 300 of which have been forwarded to Germany.

Tel Aviv Stock Market

APRIL 23, 1958

25% Trust Dollar	
6% Bertram (non-dol)	
6% Debenture Loans	
4% " "	
4% Mortgage Loans A	
4% " " B	
4% " " C	
4% " " D	
4% Pal. Electric 37/55	
4% Pal. Electric 55/58	
4% Pal. Land Authorities	
4% " "	
4% Keren Hayesod	
4% " " 55/58 Ser.	
4% Rassco	
5% 55/58 5/Co.S. LINKED Israeli	
5% Ind. Dev. Bank	
5% Bank Leumi Invest.	
ORDINARY SHARES	
Bank Leumi	
Gen. Mortgage Bk.	
Bk. Leumi Invest.	
Elboro's Investment	
Africa Pal. Invest.	
Isr. Land Develop.	
Ata Textile	
Ata Chemicals	
Ata Textile	
Assic & Rassco	
Pal. Potash	
Tvva Pharmac.	
Paint, Cold Storage	
Am. Isr. Paper Mills	
Delek	
Delek (31/12 Dis.)	
Jordan	
Rassco	

B: Buyers only. S: on Div./Coupon

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Notice to the Public

FOR THE ATTENTION OF GUESTS FROM ABROAD

Persons wishing to take part in the traditional pilgrimage to Mount Zion which is to be held today, should be at the Jerusalem Railway Station at 9.45, when the procession will proceed to Mount Zion.

'Little' Europe in Jeopardy

Bonn Has Last-Minute Doubts on Common Market

By SEBASTIAN HAFFNER

BERLIN (OPNS). — It is now certain that the so-called Hallstein Plan for speeding up the establishment of the European Common Market will not materialize according to plan and timetable, and it has become somewhat uncertain whether it will materialize at all.

This is the result of the German Cabinet decision in which, surprisingly, the opponents of the plan, in particular the Minister of Economics, Professor Erhard — who has just returned from a long illness — secured a marked success.

The Cabinet did not make a positive decision on the plan but appointed a committee, composed of the Ministers of Economics, Finance, Agriculture and Foreign Affairs, to study the plan in all its aspects and report back. This makes it certain that the proposed manoeuvre cannot in any case be taken, as scheduled, on July 1, since by the time the committee makes its report it will be too late for all the necessary technical preparatory work to be completed by July 1, even if the report should be wholly favourable.

The earliest date on which the internal customs changes and the external joint tariffs proposed in the Hallstein Plan could now possibly come into force would be October 1, 1960, or, more likely, January 1, 1961.

Lack of Sympathy

The composition of the committee, however, makes it unlikely that its report will amount to an unqualified recommendation of the Hallstein Plan. Of its four members, only one, Herr von Brentano, the Foreign Minister, can be counted on to be fully in sympathy with it. Professor Erhard and Herr Schwarz (the Ministers of Economics and Agriculture) are known critics, while Herr Etzel, the Minister of Finance, is, at best, a critical neutral. The likelihood is that the committee, while not rejecting the plan altogether — the Cabinet approved of it "in principle" — will suggest so many amendments and exceptions that the result will be a plan with its teeth drawn.

Even now Bonn is agog with suggested amendments, such as to reduce the initial correction of the internal tariffs from 30 to 18.5 per cent. to maintain the unilateral general German tariff cut of 1957 for the time being to except certain goods which are particularly important in the trade between the Six and the Seven from the joint external tariffs altogether, or at least to arrange for mutually duty-free quotas of such goods, etc.

The movement towards an accelerated integration of the six Common Market countries has thus undoubtedly suffered a check in Germany. It would be an exaggeration to say that it has suffered defeat. The next move will be up to the "Europeans" and undoubtedly they will have a date to make. There has been no real answer yet to Professor Hallstein's argument that the present boom conditions are particularly favourable for a transition to the new regime with a minimum of tears, while the trade conditions of 1962, when the transition will be due under the Rome treaty establishing the Common Market, are as yet unpredictable.

Political Considerations

Moreover, the political considerations, which already, in December, 1958, when the question of the Free Trade Area was up for decision, overrode the objections of the economists, may once more sway the issue, particularly if the Germans should in the meantime despair of their relations with Britain. But for the moment the events of this week have shown the strength of the economic opposition which will have to be overcome in Germany, if not only the present speeding-up plans, but the Common Market as such, is to become a full reality.

There is little doubt that it was the internal opposition of big economic interests far more than the objections of Mr. Macmillan in Washington or the more polite representations of Austrian and Danish visiting Ministers which imposed the present check. As for the external interventions, there is now a widespread if unspoken feeling that nothing Germany does will ever make a friend of Britain and that it would be foolish for Germany to offend friendly France in order to appease hostile Britain, while Austria and Denmark would, in a real clinch, probably have to exchange the camp of the Seven for that of the Six, where their real economic interests lie.

But what has become clearer than before is that many real economic interests in Germany itself are bound to be badly hurt if a final economic division between the Six and the Seven comes about, and that to that extent there is a real conflict between the political and the economic interests of Germany. Politically, there are obvious big advantages for Germany in becoming part of an integrated Western European Power of 170,000,000 people. But economically, the advantages of the Common Market, at least in the short run, lie overwhelmingly with France and Italy, while Germany, and to a lesser extent Benelux, stand to lose painfully, at least for the foreseeable future, through uncompensated loss of trade with the "Seven."

The figures put forward by the various interested parties to prove this are, as figures have a way of being, controversial. But the vigour with which many big industries as well as traders and farmers have been protesting against the plan in the last few weeks is sufficient proof that considerable economic interests in Germany stand to suffer from it. People know sure enough when they are going to be hurt in their pocket-books.

The upshot of it all is that the parting of the ways in European trade looks, from the German angle, less final today than it did a couple of weeks ago. The economic interests in Germany which would suffer from it have reasserted themselves, for the moment, with unexpected force, and the issue can be said to be in the balance once more. Some arrangement between the Six and the Seven might, after all, still prove possible, even if it meant a certain watering down of the Common Market and its political aims.

But the whole question is as much political as economic; and in the last resort politics usually takes precedence over economics. It all comes down to British-German relations in the end. If these can be mended in the political field, economics will pull the two countries, and hence the two European trading camps, even closer together. If they cannot be mended, the pull of economics alone will probably not be strong enough to overcome the political division.

HAPPY HOLIDAYS!

Favourite Passover Dish — Matzo Balls à la Belgrade. By arrangement with Mr. Milk

YESTERDAY'S PRESS

K Goes Anywhere, Except...

COMMENTING on the announcement that Mr. Khrushchev is to exchange visits with Mr. Menderes, Davar (Histadrut) observes that the Soviet leader seems to be able to meet anyone he feels it necessary to meet anywhere on earth, without regard for distance or political orientation. The single exception to this rule is Israel, but he will have to respond one way or another to our Prime Minister's request for a meeting. A negative reply or no response at all would constitute an admission that the U.S.S.R. is determined to continue its cold war against us and back our enemies. It will not be easy for Mr. Khrushchev to maintain such a stand and pose as a seeker of peace and hater of tension.

King Hussein's attack on Abdul Nasser in his interview with "U.S. News and World Report," writes Ha'aretz (non-party), may prove very instructive to those in the U.S. and other Western countries who still believe that Cairo holds the key to the Middle East. In addition, the statement discloses that the King has not been able to surmount the obstacles preventing his embarking on an Arab policy that could be called independent. But if he has dared to warn the American public against Nasser's conspiracy to force the Arab countries to submit to his overlordship, this is only thanks to the fact that Israel exists.

Hatzofe (National Religious) points out that for all their weakness, the Arabs continue to get a steady flow of arms both from the East and the West, infinitely more than Israel is able to acquire or can balance by its qualitative superiority.

The decision to call in a foreign expert to study our phone bills, writes Hamodia (World Agudah), marks the end of the first round in the telephone subscribers' battle with the Post Office. It goes without saying that the chaos in our postal services is due to the fact that the post of Minister of Posts is vacant.

Lamerchav (Mapai) notes that the relations between the postal authorities and the public are bad enough as they are and that the administration's latest decision to sever the telephone connections of 12 Upper Galilee settlements for not paying their bills will not improve matters at all. These are border settlements whose connections with the rest of the country are absolutely vital and the P.O. authorities' punishing them is the height of callousness.

Bible Garden In Holland

By HENRIETTE ROOS
Jerusalem Post Correspondent

AMSTERDAM — "FLORIADE," a mammoth international horticultural exhibition, lately opened in Rotterdam, has a special section devoted to "Flowers and Plants from the Bible." Most of the plants have been sent over from Israel. The section as a whole has been designed by the Israel landscape architect, Ruth Rafa.

In a small picturesque garth, various Israel trees of vine and flowers have been planted, such as different species of figs, oleanders, the Phoenician rose, the laurel, some small cedars of Lebanon, irises from Nazareth, the myrtle, etc. A path paved with Israel stone leads to a glass-house sheltering plants that could not stand up to the Dutch climate.

In a pavilion, behind the glass-houses, are exhibits illustrating the agriculture of ancient Israel. Beside the date-palm and the grapevine, there are archaeological finds, such as wine jars, oil lamps, a hand mill and an outdoor water-cistern.

A Yemenite couple are on hand to demonstrate trades that were already plied in Biblical times — for instance, the crafts of the silversmith and of the weaver.

The Biblical corner is decorated with statues — "Ruth and Boaz" by Edwin Scharff; "The Prophet" by Pablo Gargallo; and "Job" by G. Marini.

The "Floriade" exhibition, covering a total area of 400 dunams, will remain open for six months.

Beersheba Tiny Dwelling Becomes 'A Temple of Man'

By H. ZEEV-ARIE
Jerusalem Post Reporter

THE "Rakevet" housing project in Beersheba's Shikun Dalet is no called because the concrete house that make it up are arranged in a row that vaguely recalls a railroad train. The quarter is an cosmopolitan a place as say in Israel, and one of the houses is occupied by the Talkar family from India.

Above the entrance is a motto, "Temple of Man," and one window is almost hidden by Israel flags. Inside, the walls are covered with photographs in frames: pictures of the family in India, of social events among the Bombay Jewish community, and above all pictures of Mr. Sharett, whom he visited them in Beersheba last year. The Talkars have about 200 photos of his visit.

Small and uncomfortable though their apartment is, the Talkars keep it perfectly spotless. They have also planted a tree and flowers in the minuscule yard.

In India the Talkars had a spacious house and two servants who did all the work. Mr. Talkar, who is 47 and whose name in Hindi means "dew on a leaf", comes from a middle-class Bombay family of officials and clerks known for their piety, devotion and love for Zionism. He himself speaks Sanskrit, Marati, Gujarati and Hindi in addition to English and Hebrew. For many years he was chief clerk in one of the many enterprises of Sir Victor Sassoon, and when he married his wife Rebecca in 1939, the wedding was considered enough of a social event to be reported on the front page of the "Bombay Sentinel," which wrote:

"The bride wore a white silk sari embroidered with gold and silver. Her veil was held in place by a coronet of orange blossoms and she carried a bouquet of scrumillies. The synagogue was crowded with a cosmopolitan gathering."

For the next 18 years Mr. Talkar made enough in government and commercial employ to meet the needs of his growing family. Although never blessed with an overabundance of earthly goods the family took care of the poor and the sick. They believed in Vaatadan — welfare through cooperation and service — and their Vaatadan activities must have been a success, to judge from the many letters of thanks and appreciation they received from high government officials in Bombay.

"Man is an atom of God and by helping man one renders service to God," says Talkar.

Mr. Sharett's Nudge

He and his wife took a very active part in the community life of the Bnai Israel, and Talkar devoted much of his time to educating local Jewish youth to be useful to themselves and to society. Immigration to Israel became only a question of time, and a meeting with Mr. Sharett in New Delhi in 1957 gave Talkar the last push.

Their first two months here, in 1957, were spent in the depressing Sha'ar Ha'aliya immigrant reception camp.

"Was it bad there?"

"On the contrary. There were so many people to whom we were able to give our moral support that we almost regretted leaving."

In Beersheba, Mr. Talkar is employed as a watchman at the Atid Rural Research Institute, which belongs to the Prime Minister's Office. "Mr. Ben-Gurion is the watchman of Israel and I have the honour of performing my part in the new state," he says proudly.

He is now going through an advanced Hebrew course in the morning, so he has to run the evening shift at work.

During visiting hours at Beersheba hospital, you will see the Talkars — he dressed in a trim European suit, she in a colourful sari — walking from bed to bed in the crowded wards. Their hands are full of flowers, magazines and newspapers; their faces radiate kindness. Distributing their gifts, they wish everyone "all the best and a speedy recovery."

Long after they are gone, an aura of affection and tenderness lingers on in the hospital.

This is what priesthood in the Temple of Man means. Hospitals, orphanages and the homes of widows are considered holy places in India because those who dwell there pray to God with open hearts.

But charity begins at home. Talkar has brought up his children in the same tradition.

Manal, 18, had a beau who was well-to-do, but she refused to wed him and married a policeman instead, "because he was an orphan and needed someone to make him happy."

Simcha, 16, is away from home at school, where he learns, among other things, to be strong and industrious, because that is how Israel youth should be.

Esther, 13, has two little saving banks. But the agent she keeps there are not for candy but for gifts to people in need.

In the great human mosaic of Beersheba, the Talkars are a worthy fragment.

'Miracle Food' Discovered

By STEPHEN HUGHES

RABAT, Morocco (OPNS) — A "MIRACLE food" now being manufactured in Morocco is claimed by its French inventor to be capable of solving the problem of how to feed the world's undernourished millions. Known as pure edible fish flour, or "peff" for short, it is an exceptionally cheap and highly nutritious meal derived from sardines.

Invented 20 months ago by Pierre Tord, a French chemical engineer, it has been officially approved by the U.N. Food and Agriculture Organization and Unesco, after exhaustive field tests, and has been adopted by the Moroccan Ministry of Health for use in a nation-wide campaign against malnutrition.

Highest Protein Content

Made from fresh sardines caught off Morocco's Atlantic coast, peff has a protein content of between 73 and 84 per cent — the highest percentage for any known food. It also contains all the essential starches and acids, besides being rich in "B" group vitamins.

Peff's main advantage is that it is very cheap to produce. At the pilot plant which turns out a ton a day in the sardine fishing port of Safi, the cost is only 35 francs per pound, and yet this amount contains more muscle-building protein than 14 lbs. of the best beef.

Just a few pinches of peff mixed with soup or stew, or incorporated in bread, are enough to supply a grown man with all the protein he needs, according to Maitre Robert-Jean Longuet, a great-grandson of Karl Marx, and a French lawyer, who has decided to devote all his time to promoting the new product.

Big Firms Interested

Because only 20 grams are needed to turn a peasant's gruel into a highly nutritious meal, the cost per head is less than four francs, or one cent, says Me. Longuet, who is enthusiastic about what he now considers to be his life work.

Peff looks like unrefined wheat flour, slightly greyish in colour, and has been treated so that it does not smell fishy. It is highly stable and can be stored for up to 20 months at least in air-tight polythene bags, making distribution over very great distances a simple matter.

The Nestle firm of Switzerland has ordered two tons of it for use in biscuit-making experiments, and the German dehydrated food specialists, Knorr of Frankfurt, tested it recently and reported that it was "exceptional" and better than all previous discoveries in this field.

Scientists have been grappling with the problem of feeding the world's population, which, it has been asserted, will have doubled by the year 2,000. Many of them turned to the sea as a source of food, including experts in the U.S., Britain, Norway, Germany and Denmark. In all these countries experiments have been made with fish flours, but none can match peff.

Morocco expects to be able to supply Africa with all the peff it needs whilst the starving and undernourished millions of Asia could be fed with peff made in India where the coastal waters teem with the same kind of sardines as are caught off Morocco's shores.

Readers' Letters

WATER ECONOMY

Editor, The Jerusalem Post

Sir, — I was most interested to read the leader on water shortage in your issue of yesterday.

It may interest your readers to know that London, which has a high recorded rainfall, is, after approximately 18 days of dry weather, officially considered in a state of drought. Announcements are made over the radio, at the end of news broadcasts, giving instructions on the saving of water. The use of hose pipes is forbidden and Londoners cheerfully carry out bowls and buckets of clean waste domestic water from kitchen to garden. Even under normal conditions, one was always advised to water a garden preferably in the early evening, when the sun could not cause evaporation.

Here one sees sprays turning in the heat of the day, high above the ground, during a *sharav*. People remark about the shortage of rain but no one offers a word of real advice on the matter.

Would it not be possible to copy the example of the B.B.C., and issue brief, simple bulletins of advice after all news broadcasts, in every language? As a newcomer, I am anxious to learn the right way to approach this problem and perhaps even old settlers may learn something of benefit. Also, with the accent on agriculture in all schools in this country, this advice could be imparted to all children, some of whom may be the farmers of the future.

Yours, etc.
JOYCE FRIDJOHN
Herzliya, March 30.

FLORAL EMBLEM

Editor, The Jerusalem Post

Sir, — So many countries have floral emblems along with symbolic objects and their national flags, but Israel is not among them.

With Independence Day approaching, perhaps some thought could be given here to the selection of a "national flower."

May I suggest the choice of the scarlet anemone of our meadows or the wild blue iris of our woods, or else the gay gladioli of our nurseries (without a yard-long stem!).

Yours, etc.
MOLLY L. BAR-DAVID
Savyon, April 2.

EDUCATIONAL PROBLEMS

Editor, The Jerusalem Post

Sir, — I am sorry that in the summary of my remarks at a press conference in the Hebrew University, which appeared in *The Jerusalem Post* of March 31, what I said about the teaching of English in Israel was referred to out of context, thus giving the impression that it constituted the main part of my remarks.

In my comments I wished to indicate the great importance of a systematic study of education and of the different subjects of study in secondary schools. I mentioned that the School of Education at the Hebrew University has started research into the more difficult subjects, namely Mathematics, English and written Hebrew composition.

It is indeed a pity that the general public is confronted with questions of secondary schooling in Israel only in view of "professional" questions, or at most in view of the lack of teachers. It would be preferable to focus attention on some educational and pedagogic problems of secondary schooling.

Yours, etc.
DR. EVI ADAR,
Director, School of Education
Jerusalem, April 4.

At the Cinema

Sweet Old Tune

NEARLY 40 years have passed since the operetta "Das Dreimaederlhaus" (Orah, Haifa) hit world theatrical headlines, becoming known to English-speaking audiences as "Lilac Time," and it is hard to say whether its lasting popularity is due to Schubert's music or to the romanticised version of the composer's life. My own view is that the continuous song and music form the decisive factor which bears along the plot of youthful friendship and unrequited love. And the whole goes to make a film of simple, extrovert charm. From the cinema angle we have a further link in the chain of Old Vienna which appears to provide the "bread-and-butter line" to today's German-speaking screen — and not a bad production at that for entertainment. *H.*

KEEPING POSTED

JUST before the beginning of the holiday Chief Rabbi Nissim said that he was happy to see the growing tendency to celebrate the *seder* in the traditional fashion, even in families which are not orthodox. But it is true that in the minds of the younger children Passover has become hopelessly mixed up with the victory over Egypt in Sinai three years ago. We heard one small boy argue stubbornly

that there was something wrong with the business of the waters of the Red Sea parting to allow the Israelites to walk through, for he knew for certain that his father had been able to come back from Egypt in a jeep.

But tradition has a way of winning out. A householder who is not at all orthodox tells us that he had never put up a mezuza on his door. Some time ago, however, he happened to nail up a little thermometer near the entrance. He was rather taken aback when peddlers or beggars coming to the door assumed without a closer look that this was a fancy modern form of mezuza, and gave it the traditional touch of respect.

WE learnt from a pleasant tourist couple arriving from England for Passover that the days of pioneering are not quite over for visitors. They stayed at a seashore hotel in Herzliya that has just added a complete new wing. They did not mind that there did not seem to be enough pillows to go round. It did not matter that the electric lead and plug of the air-conditioning unit was too short to reach the wall socket: it was not all that hot, they had just tried it out for curiosity. It seemed a pity that the tiles on one wall of the bathroom had been put in too hurriedly or else by a Picasso-style artist and they formed all sorts of strange angles, but no tragedy. And of course they did not mind the day they found all their clothes taken out of the cupboard — their first thought had been burglars — and they found them bundled up in a sheet in one corner of the room, because it was explained to them that the carpenter had been in to finish the fittings. The only thing that bothered them of all was the welcome card that they found in their room on arrival which had accompanying a gift, but was delivered all by itself. This way, they did not know for what they should be thanking their relatives. (It turned out to have been flowers.) But, as we said, they seemed an unusually pleasant couple.

A PROUD father writes that one evening he saw his small daughter labouring over a sheet of paper at the table and assumed she was doing her home-work. After a while she asked what the letter was called. What letter? Why, the Queen's. Andrew. Why? She thought it was nice for a queen to have a baby like other people, and was writing to say mazel tov. Presently she asked her father to write the address, because she does not know any English yet. She did not seem to worry about whether the Queen of England could read Hebrew — there have been learned queens in the past — and with her good wishes included interesting bits of information about how she fell off the chair and hurt her knee quite badly. Her father willingly wrote the address, but warned that the Queen was a busy woman quite apart from the new baby, and most likely would not have time to write back and thank her. How wrong he was. A few days ago a letter arrived from the British Embassy in Tel Aviv, addressed to "Dear Irith," saying that they were commanded by the Queen to thank her warmly for her good wishes for the little prince.

Another little royalist made for life.

A GIRL not personally famiiiar with horses tells us that she is translating an English historical novel into Hebrew and found herself stumped by a chapter describing a duel between two knights. She went

to the Mounted Police for information and they were most helpful. She found a sergeant who was quite up in horses' paraphernalia and could produce a Hebrew equivalent for all the terms used in English. But when she asked him what phrase was used in the Police for "losing your stirrup," he replied forcefully, "That simply must not happen."

Today's contributors include B. Rasko, Tel Adashim; Arnold Dowen, Rehovot; and Odera Oden, Jerusalem.

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RETURN TO PEYTON PLACE

by Grace Metalious

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